maintaining a lengthening supply line rendered precarious by incomplete control of sea lanes—and islands dotting these lanes. Arms and supplies for the Americans are reransported to Leyte ported being by transport planes, indicating the difficulty of sending supplies by seacraft. Needless to say, war materiel transferred in this manner from bases thousands of miles away amounts to only a trickle.

The American task torce east of the Philippines suffered a heavy blow November 18 when the Japanese airforce sank two cruisers, and heavily damaged one aircraft carrier, one ! attleship, and four transports. Four American transports in Leyte Gulf were heavily damaged and set ablaze by intrepid Japanese airmen that body-crashed on their objectives.

Intrepid day and night attacks of Japanese air and ground forces on American positions on Morotai have resulted in the crippling of four out by the of six airbases taken over Americans when they landed on the island in September 15. From November 1 to 29, the Japanese set ablaze 130 and damage 114 American planes. The strategic location of Morotai has been utilised by the Americans in their Leyte landing operations. lentless Nippon attacks have considerably weakened American positions Meanwhile, the Japon the island. anese are pouring in reenforcements drive out the one division of American troops holding the island.

## War in Europe

ON THE WESTERN front in Europe, the British 2nd and the American 1st and 9th armies tried to break through near Aachen but were repulsed. A few sectors changed hands several times, indicating the severity of the fight-Three allied armies were able ing. advance five miles northeast of Aachen in a drive on the plains of Cologne. despite heavy German resistance. Dosendorf, however, fell German hands after again in General Patwas captured by tons' American 3rd Army Part Metz has been taken by an

allied army, while de Gaullis. French troops reached the Rhine after breaking through the Burgundy Gap. Four of the six main passes through Vosges to the Rhine were taken by French units and the American 7th Army.

On the eastern front, the Soviets are reported to have ivanced toward Luchene, communications center on the Hungarian-Slovak frontier, while farther to the south in Hungary, other Soviet forces captured Gyongyos, 40 miles northeast of Budapest.



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