Credit

BY C. W. MUILENBURG

Manager, Credit & Collection Department International Harvester Company of Philippines

SSOCIATION OF CREDIT MEN. INC. (P.I.)-The Association held its regular monthly directors' meeting December 18, 1951, and reviewed and adopted proposals for various changes and revisions in processreport sheets and reciprocal report forms. It is to be hoped that these revised forms will prove to be of considerable assistance to all members, in that the changes should provide more complete and pertinent and helpful information without imposing hardship on members who provide the information. These forms are being printed and will be submitted to all members for approval before they are put into use. The change results from deletions of items no longer applicable and inclusion of others which now seem advisable and other changes to simplify and clarify the reciprocal report itself.

The membership of the Association was increased in December by two new members, Warner, Barnes & Co., Ltd. becoming an active member as of December 1, 1951, and Atlantic Gulf and Pacific Co. as of December 15, 1951. The directors are interested in increasing still further active membership in the Association by admitting reputable

and qualified firms.

An important function of the Association of Credit Men, which is not generally known to outsiders, is to provide protection to members not only in the matter of commercial credits and directly related matters, but to perform such kindred lines of work with the idea of bringing about mutual improvement and greater security and certainty in business customs and usages of trade. The Articles of Incorporation and the By-Laws and the Code of Commercial Ethics as adopted by the Association (substantial parts of which have previously been printed in this Journal) clearly point out the purposes of the Association and the methods by which it is operated. The Association has continuously advised its members of specific instances of unfair and unethical dealings and transactions and has attempted to provide advice sufficiently early to all members to protect them against unethical practices. Some of these general practices are dishonest and some illegal. In this activity the Association has not only protected its members, saved them unnecessary expense, but has served to improve the standard of practices in the community. The Association is quietly but actively undertaking such steps as it can to improve justice and fair dealing among all people doing business in the Philippines since it is upon this justice and fair dealing that the entire structure of credit is so dependent.

Electric Power Production

(Manila Electric Company System) By J. F. COTTON

Treasurer, Manila Electric Company

1941 Average-16,316,000 KWH

	KILOWATT HOURS	
	1951	1950
January	40,713.000	37,661,000
February	37,066,000	33,828,000
March	40,117,000	38,107,000
April	39,197,000	35,378,000
May	40,405,000	37,611,000
June	40,712,000	37,529,000
July	42,041,000	38,774,000
August	42,817,000	39,872,000
September	41,852,000	38,791,000
October	44,017,000	40,657,000

497,265,000** 458,576,000

39,268,000 41 099,000

*Revised. "Partially estimated.

Nov

Several electric production-records were established in December; the highest monthly output; the highest daily output of 1,611,900 kwh on December 21; and a new peak of 114,400 kw also on the 21st.

December output was 4,601,000 kwh above December 1950, an increase of 11.2%. This is the highest rate of increase in over a year.

Output for 1951 was 38,689,000 kwh above the year 1950, an increase of 8.4%. This compares with an increase in 1950 over 1949 of 38,135,000 kwh, 9.1%. In 1952 it is expected that additional industrial loads will slightly accelerate the rate of increased output.

Real Estate

By ANTONIO VARIAS

Vice-President, C. M. Hoskins & Co., Inc., Realtors

EAL estate sales in the Greater Manila area registered during the month of December numbered 549, with a total value of \$\mathbb{P}7,871,967, as compared with 457, with a total value of P5,008,804, registered during the preceding month of November.

Of the December sales, 168, with a total value of \$\mathbb{P}2.-622,303, represented deals within Manila proper, while 381, with a total value of \$5,249,864, were sales within the cities of Quezon and Pasay, and in the suburban towns of Caloocan, Makati, Malabon, Mandaluyong, Parañaque, and San Juan.

Among the bigger sales registered during the month

A tract of 28,888 square meters on Baranca, Mandaluyong, sold by Ortigas, Madrigal y Cia. to Philippine Industrial Textile Manufacturing Co. for P202,216;

turing Co. 10f F202-210;
Several lots in Calaanan, Caloocan, sold by Toribio Teodoro to
Toribio Teodoro & Sons, for the reported sum of P184,308;
A property with a lot of 2,782.4 square meters on Taft Avenue,
Malate, sold by Vicente Ang to Jesus G. Barrera for P140,000;
A whole block situated in North Balut Subdivision, Tondo, sold by the B & I Realty Company to Eduardo Co Seteng & Sons for P118.-

A parcel of 3,858 square meters on Otis and Sanciangco streets, Paco, sold by Felipe Juico to the Bulkley Dunton Paper Company for \$110,000; and

A 2-story building with a lot of 601 square meters at 912-916 Lope de Vega, corner O'Donnell streets, Sta. Cruz, sold by Gabriela de Leon to Beatriz de Tanjuako for P110.000.

Real estate mortgages registered in the Greater Manila area during the month numbered 463, with a total value of \$\mathbb{P}9,201,607, as compared with 458, with a total value of P9,255,414, registered during the month of November.

Of the December total, 189, with a total value of \$3,-186,761, represented deals within Manila proper, and 274, with a total value of \$\mathbb{P}6,014,846, were deals within the cities of Quezon and Pasay, and in the suburban towns mentioned above.

> REAL ESTATE SALES (From January to December, 1951)

	Manila (Quezon City	Pasay Ci	ty Suburbs	Total
January	P4,466,475	P1,267,690	P743,346	P1,453,264	P7,939,775
February	3,549,050	3,775,341	709,598	1,411,773	8,445,762
March	4,562,104	1,698,970	645,878	1,814,525	8,721,477
April	5,272,052	1,178,036	487,954	1,738,654	8,676,696
May	2,586,055	1,394,514	819,779	1,505,885	6,306,233
June	2,793,341	1,435,895	578,954	1,793,395	6,601,585
July	2,839,423	1,066,942	497,387	1,697,312	6,101,064
August	1,890,113	1,986,826	149,318	1,295,144	5,321,401
Sept	3,879,750	946,647	119,942	872,029	5,818,368
October	2,021,905	1,325,274	652,482	1,317,305	5,316,966
November	2,146,210	1,438,478	125,130	1,298,986	5,008,804
December	2,622,303	3,682,829	96,966	1,470,069	7,871,967

December

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES (From January to December, 1951)

January. P2,105,600 P 490,457 P272,300 P1,051,546 P3,919,903 February. 5,636,640 1,106,948 869,100 1,722,790 8,334,848 March... 3.817.877 1,373,880 245,760 1,970,627 7,408,114 April 3,140,154 902,932 188,750 1,057,926 5,289,762 3.753.891 6.508,347 1.150 614 372.032 1.231.810 May.... June.... 4.215.944 5,184,350 869,144 1,531,450 11.800.888 July.... 3.233.375 1.188,026 351.750 1.925,497 6.696.648 August... 9,413,329 1,926,098 757,300 3.171.420 15.268.147 Sept.... 6,110,125 2,860,320 289,760 2,653,960 11,914,165 October . . 3,868,876 682,930 2,800,185 3.342.480 10.694.471 9,255,414 November 4,724,705 875,858 2.047.871

A commercial building for Northern Motors Inc. estimated at P270,000.

On San Fernando, San Nicolas, a 4 story reinforced concrete store and office for Carlos Lim Kalaw, costing P250,000. A Gymnasium for the Far Eastern University, estimated at

P200,000. For Francisco Villaroman, a 2-story reinforced concrete residence on Misericordia Street, costing P120,000.

On Laon-Laan, Sampaloc, for Roberto Laperal, a 2 apartment building, estimated at P100,000.

Prices of essential items during the period under review continued to be firm. In general, demand for materials was small, and importers are hesitant about placing new orders for stock for fear of an eventual sliding down of prices.

Building Construction

By JUAN J. CARLOS
President, United Construction Co., Inc.

317,400

2.109.742

9,201,607

DURING the month of November, the Office of the City Engineer approved building permits for construction work amounting to P4,819,360. For the same period last year, the volume of work authorized amounted to P3,080,145 in comparison with P3,38,85 in 1949 and P3,984,235 in 1948. Among the big projects that were started during the month under review and which account for the increase in costs over those of the past years were:

A 3-story building for the College of Medicine, University of Santo Tomas, in Sampaloc, costing P700,000.

On Isla de Romero, for the Feati Institute of Technology, a

4-story structure estimated at P600,000.

A hotel building on Dewey Boulevard for Litton & Company, costing P350,000.

Ocean Shipping and Exports

By B. B. Tunold Secretary-Manager Associated Steamship Lines

TOTAL exports for the month of November of this year showed a small decrease as compared to exports during November last year.

This decrease can probably be attributed to a reduction in lumber, copra, and desiccated coconut exports.

91 vessels lifted 222,335 tons of exports during the month, as compared to 234,092 tons lifted by 99 vessels during the same month last year.

Commodities which have registered sharp increases over last year's figures for the same month, are: beer from 113 to 430 tons; lead ores from nil to 180 tons; iron ores from 33,705 to 72,785 tons; and sugar cent./raw from 4,687 to 15,370 tons.



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