flurry of the Student Council elections. After all, women were...just women.

"YES-MEN" VOTERS. Pert. sprightly Nena Paraan, Normal department student, romped away with the presidential position unopposed and unchallenged without as much as a stir from the majority of the voters, the first year liberal arts co-eds who remained impuissant throughout the election. perhaps they had insufficient grounding in parliamentary forms and procedure. Or were they simply a crowd of "yes-men"? Buxom Leonila M. Oteyza put up a stiff opposition in the Vice-Prexyship, but Esther Suzara, another Normal department student, brought home the bacon. Adding still another bead to her already sagging string of secretaryships, Bienvenida Rosal had easy sailing. Other officers elected were: Lourdes Mitra, treasurer; Erma Nevada, business manager; Jean Lagasca, press relations officer.

Can the back yard be kept clean and weedless...?

Convocation Cabarroguis

Baguio people lend willing ears to new songs. Congressman Leon Cabarroguis (L., N. Viz.) sung the song of denunciation at the Rotary Club's Saturday meeting. He sung another songthe song of exposition at the Baguio Colleges convocation hall. To the B. C. students, it was an entirely new song-a rendition of a democratic air by a politician.

For the B.C. crowd to witness two convocation speakers in two week's time, it was enlightening. While M. V. de los Santos' prophetic and professorial words were still ringing in the air, Congressman Cabarroguis clinched the fortnight's verbal assault with an extemporaneous speech a la politician. For English 3 (Public Speaking and Debate) students, it was quite a lesson.

For would-be politicians, more than that.

The audience found Cabarroquis surveying the origin and growth of democracy to an academic-minded class of young people instead of to one with political leanings-now that election time is just around the corner. Such was the He further lectured on the imnort of Greek democracy and its subsequent invasion of Philippine shores. This was not new to the audience. This was all part and parcel of the things they learn from their books. But the way it was delivered, and from one, whether politician or not, who stepped into a college room, at that, it was of a class all its own. something to listen to no matter if the rain outside once in a while threatened to drown out the voice of the congressman.

HIS DREAM. From democracy, Cabarroguis drifted to the defects of the Administration. Then he came down to brass tacks and exposed himself. He had something up his sleeves. He had his own dream for the Filipinos and the Philippines—an educational program for the masses, a vague summary of defense for the country. This was not a politician talking anymore. This was a man talking sense....

Convocation de los Santos

Things augur well for the new assembly hall over at 52nd Street (the old Rosebowl). Already convocations follow one another. This time the guest speaker was Pres. M. V. de los Santos of the University of Manila, who spoke before what is probably the largest crowd that ever belonged to the Baguio Colleges exclusively.

Speaking in a manner which he called "a friendly chat", Pres. de los Santos got both an attentive and appreciative ear—something few convocation speakers

get anywhere. Pres. Salvosa, who carlier in the afternoon had been giving away citations to student leaders magnanimously and scholarships sparingly (so far to only one-Ben Rillera, defeated candidate for a 3rd term, for past services as Student Prexy) introduced, magnanimously again, the speaker to the students. (Pres. Salvosa) also got a good hand.

THE BUILD-UP. In the way of a start Pres. de los Santos congratulated all the faculty members and students for having the pioncer spirit in the building up of an institution that '-is bound to be great, the Baguio Colleges".

"GOOD SEED—FERTILE SOIL". Then he continued along the same morale-building vein. "This is no idle flattery. The event (citation of student leaders) I witnessed this afternoon, the reports I have been receiving clearly indicate that there is here a good seed planted in a fertile soil, and there are no reasons why you and I cannot hope to see in the near future a great Baguio Colleges, and probably a great university of Baguio."

CRITICS AND COMPARISONS: "It is human to doubt the beginnings of a very small institution. There are always and there will always be critics..." But "what great institution did not come from small beginnings? The greatest universities of the world today, Harvard, Yale, Bristol, University of London, Oxford, did not begin with hundreds of students...with scores of faculty members. From these standards...Baguio Colleges have had more sufficient beginnings...almost 200 students, a dozen faculty members, goodsized rooms in concrete buildings."

WHAT IS A UNVERSITY? "...there are only 2 important elements to make a university; a teacher who knows how to teach and a student

who is open-minded and ready to be taught...those two elements are here.. The mind of the teacher put in contact with the mind of the student eager to learn, ready to be developed, aspiring and hard-working.

"A university has been defined as the association of minds...ready to receive from each other the stimulating..."

Gathering momentum, he gave away sound advice which to the public-school product might just as well have been put side by side with the decalogues of both Mabini and Quezon. "Take full advantage of all opportunities you have ...develop your mind, your heart, your spirit... The educated man must be wellrounded...share with them (the faculty) the responsibilities. You educated unless you yourself exert your very best efforts...Get educated in the full sense...absorb as much as you can of the accumulated learning of the ages. ...pioneer new fields...otherwise deterioration will ensue."

Then he indulged in some wishful thinking—"...if ever I have to start again, I would like an institution not so big, not so small either, whereby I could meet every student and faculty member."—after having said "You have more opportunities here that you cannot find in a larger institution...opportunity to cultivate association among your selves...your teachers. That contact so essential in any educational institution."

Commenting on the oath of office taken earlier in the afternoon by the new student council, he delighted over the fact that the performance of duties and responsibilities has been stressed rather than the officer of power and authority.

"IN A DEMOCRACY LIKE OURS ...we all aspire to lead and to command, few take the role of a follower. The result is chaos. We elect our leaders. After...we refuse to follow them and if we follow them, we follow them

so blindly. That philosophy is wrong ... If we want to rule and command, we must learn to rule ourselves and receive and follow orders. We need discriminating followership more than leadership... don't follow blindly... follow wisely. You never go wrong doing that."

Dance Acquaintance

TO MAKE GOOD a precedent established last year that the semester's social activities he opened by an Acquaintance Dance, one was therefore held.

New faces mixed with those of the old. They danced and got acquainted. The Misses J. Molina, C. Ramos, I. Cariño, L. Mitra, C. de la Rosa, A. Flores, A. Fuentes, A. Lagasca, D. Garcia, A. Ramos, B. Gascon, E. Marfori, P. Caguioa, R. Gonzales, etc., brushed elbows (and hair-do's) with the 'old, old' coeds: V. Paraan, N. Peralta, M. Picart, F. Williamson, E. Suzara, R. Rivera, A. Rivera, V. Aquino, F. Tolentino, V. Lagasca, C. Espina, G. Cacdac, etc.

As if to hold the 'old' stag line. Sophomores and oldsters the came around, too. B. San Pedro, L. Cabato. J. Fernandez, A. de Peralta, G. Lambino, B. Rivera, A. Brillantes, R. Paraan, the Arnobit's, Espejo's, Florendo's, etc.. could not be beaten to the incing. And to defend the 'new' linethe male freshmen came in bunches-R. Mitra, Jr., R. Manuel, Jr., O. Rimando, I. Navarro, W. Afenir, P. Tangalin, A. San Pedro, J. Gonzales, and a host of others.

The samba, rhumba, tango and slow drag came from a box-like contraption moderns call a radio-phonograph. Last year's was supplied by a stringed ensemble. Chow was better, too. Is it that this year is less sociable than before? Better so that there is retrogression in socials—not in Academics. College is where one gets an Education, isn't it?

For Newer Blood

July 30, 1947 was just another day in the Baguio Colleges. Soft-spoken, Pre-Law student Andres Cosalan wore the same casual smile of every-day life. A competitive examination for vacancies in the "Gold Orc" staff was to be held in the afternoon. He would try his hand at the test. After all, joining the competition was one pardonable excuse to miss the scrious tone of Dr. Monzon's Ethics class.

The test was over at 6:00 in the afternoon; twelve students had participated in the brain-racking requirements of editorial writing, news coverage, criticism, and commentary procedures. The "Gold Ore" test was really a hard nut to Andres Cosalan emerged from Room 213, looking tired and weary. He wasn't sure he had hurdled the exam. He had doubts. Everyone had doubts. The results were published a week later: Bantas Suanding, Felicidad Williamson, Orlando Rimando. Bienvenida Rosai. Andres Cosalan—(see pages 2 and 3) all hurdled the tests. To Andres-it meant less time for studying to be devoted to College newspaper work. was more than glad to be in the staff of the "Gold Ore" as all the others When we saw him again, he was wearing the same, unchanged unpretentious smile.

Reciprocation

The rays of the setting sun had not yet disappeared behind the clouds when modest, quiet, unassuming librarian Miss Agustina Aquino went home that day, August 13. She was happy and she admitted it. Two volumes of "Rules of Court" and some thirty issues of the Philippine—American magazine were sent to the Colorado State University as a token of appreciation and gratefulness. It was not much, but the little that it was, meant a great deal to the students of the Baguio Colleges.

Earlier in May, 1947, an odd as-