

## MAJ. J. L. CANSECO, ARC.

Legion Post Commander

On Military Traning Program

Maj. Canseco. proposes the adoption of military training program as an alertness for the new republic of the Orient. The Philippine Islands was just born yesterday to face the problems of the universe. The time has arrived for her to stand solidly alone. She must be well able to defend herself for some day another nation may choose her once again as the victim of insufficient strength as well as size and defenseless people on earth. Now is the time for tomorrow may be too late and she will be the target.

The aggressors will begin again to use your own backyards as battle fronts to exercise and display the horrible methods of tortures and inhuman destructions to blind the world. But let us bear in mind that when there is war, peace is being prepared. But when there is peace, war is also being prepared. It may take from five to thirty years period of time to come but still either is being prepared.

## THE PHILIPPINE GAZETTE

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## PHILIPPINE DELEGATION CHAIRMAN HOPES FOR "ONE WORLD" OF CULTURE

Mistrust between nations is the greatest threat to the concept of "one world", Senator Proceso Sebastian, chairman of the Philippines delegation to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

Senator Sebastian proposed that to "help dispel the mistrust which complicates international relations, we propose the gradual adoption by all nations of a common medium of writing—at least for official purposes, he said.

"We also will propose publication of international newspaper, international radio broadcasts and exchange of students between universities of different nations.

"Above all., we want to show the world that small nations are willing to cooperate to create 'one world' from the standpoints of education, science and culture."

Members of the delegation that will leave for Paris are Francisco Ortega, speaker pro tem of the Philippine House of Representatives; Senator Salipada Pendatum, Dr. Gabriel Manalac, chairman of the National committee on Education, and Dr. Encarnacion Alzona, professor at the University of the Philippines.



America must be ready at all times in the future because she will be on the spot.

The next aggressor will recognize her as the chief stumbling block to world conquest in two world wars passed. He will predicate all his plans on knocking America out first. He will believe he may be able to crush us before we can get ready to fight. We are just simpletons if we do not take cognizance of these facts and govern ourselves accordingly.

The late Theodore Roosevelt, ex-president of the United States often urged, "Speak softly but carry a big stick!"

George Washington advised us to, "Have a citizen-militia force of a sufficient size and strength to be respectable in the eves of our friends and fearful in the eves of those who might otherwise become our enemies."

Both of these great Americans had grasped an essential fact—peace without power is a pipe dream!

We must also bear in mind, too, that war has become a business of specialists. Weapons have become fearfully complex. It takes months of time to train a raw boy to operate a gun turret in a Liberator bomber; to use a bazooka; to fire artillery; to drive tanks, to fly planes; to handle machine guns. When we are suddenly attacked, we will not have time to mobilize to train. We will only have time to mobilize to fight. The Universal Military Training Program will pile up for us a lot of critical time that will be precious to us in the hour of national need.



## NOW THE AMERICAN LEGION SPEAKS

In appraising the merits of the Universal Military Training plan for the United States, advocated by the American Legion, it is well to adjust our thinking to grim new developments and facts.

For great number of years Americans have looked upon the Atlantic and Pacific oceans as our own God-given natural defense barriers against all foreign attacks. We have also looked upon the British navy in conjunction with our own to supplement those natural defenses. But things have changed suddenly.

World War II has been a laboratory for the development of the science of modern warfare. It has been too good a laboratory.

From it, have come war planes flying faster than sound, robot bombs, rocket planes, electronics, amphibious operations, all of which even in their present infancy, already have literally stripped America of her defensive armor—the oceans, hte mountains and the deserts. In the next war there will be no natural barriers anywhere in the world to bar military operations.

In the next war it will be possible to bombard cities across the ocean by radar and electronic controlled artillery, robot bombs or rocket planes. Vast armies will be transported in giant aerial troop carriers. Speed such as we have not even dreamed of will mark attacks.

We know these things are coming because that is the way they are shaping up the world today.

We must also accept the facts that the wars will come again. History continues to repeat itself. In the face of this knowledge we, as a nation, cannot and must not stick our heads into the sand in the naive belief that if by effort we blind ourselves to approaching danger, it will not come to us.

Our responsibility is to appraise all these conditions realistically. When we rate the sobering facts at their grim value, only one conclusion is possible.