

NOTIFICATIONS AND MEMORANDA

MAYOR'S GENERAL CIRCULAR No. 6

February 17, 1943

Subject: PURCHASES BY CERTAIN EMPLOYEES IN PUBLIC MARKETS, PROHIBITION OF

It has been reported to this Office that some employees of the City of Manila whose functions and duties are in some way connected with the administration and supervision of public markets, are in the habit of making purchases therein or accompanying thereto, for the same purpose, their wives, other members of their families, and friends so as to enable them to purchase articles at lower prices.

In order to avoid any possible charge of corruption of office, public criticism, and the exercise of any undue influence by reason of their positions, it is hereby directed that, henceforth:

- (a) Market collectors and other employees in the Office of the City Treasurer having connection with market collections;

- (b) market sanitary inspectors or other employees in the Office of the City Health Officers having connection with market sanitation;
- (c) employees in the Market Administration Division having connection with market administration, including checkers, market inspectors, market guards and watchmen; and
- (d) members of the Metropolitan Constabulary in uniform,

shall refrain from making such purchases or accompanying their wives, other members of their families, relatives and friends with a view to helping them purchase articles at lower prices in the aforesaid markets.

Strict compliance with the instructions contained in this circular is enjoined on all concerned, for anyone found violating the same hereafter will be administratively dealt with severely.

(Sgd.) LEON G. GUINTO, Mayor

To ALL Chief City Officials, Heads of other Offices, and District Chiefs.

LISTS OF PERSONS ARRESTED FOR HOARDING, PROFITEERING, ETC.

METROPOLITAN CONSTABULARY
MANILA

February 23, 1943

LIST OF PERSONS ARRESTED FROM JANUARY 8 TO FEBRUARY 22, 1943, FOR PROFITEERING, HOARDING, UNAUTHORIZED DEALER, ETC.

Names	Address	Date arrested	Charge
1. Sy Huat <i>alias</i> Sy Juat.	1112 Sta. Elena.....	Jan. 8, 1943.....	Profiteering
2. Ching Chin	632 Elcano.....	do	Do.
3. Sy Kiok	707 Sto. Cristo.....	do	Do.
4. Mariano Yu	? San Fernando.....	do	Do.
5. Ngo Lok	1005 M. de Santos.....	do	Do.
6. Tin Kay	1227 Balintawak	do	Do.
7. Co Hui	27 P. Simbahan	Jan. 10, 1943.....	Do.
8. Go Sun	713 Fulgeras.....	Jan. 11, 1943.....	Do.
9. Tan Tian Sing.....	629 Paz, Paco.....	do	Do.
10. Ngo Hay	549 Perdigon	do	Do.
11. Tio Koc	1729 Herran	do	Do.
12. Carlos Chua	1356 Herran	do	Do.
13. Khoo Tan	605-7 Dart	do	Do.
14. Ng Woo	653 Dart, Paco	do	Do.
15. Chan Hong	996 Eloisa	Jan. 12, 1943.....	Do.
16. Miguel Nicolas	302 Int. 9, Visita	do	Do.
17. Claro L. Belo.....	262 Invernes	Jan. 13, 1943.....	Do.
18. Sia Bing Tiok.....	203 Mulawen Avenue	do	Do.
19. Ong Su	609 F. B. Harrison.....	do	Do.
20. Lorenzo Go Liong.....	27 P. Ducos	do	Do.
21. Ngo Suy <i>alias</i> MARY....	41 Elizondo	do	Do.
22. Chua Ho	25 Lardizabal	Jan. 14, 1943.....	Do.
23. Chua Lip	648 Raon	do	Do.

Names	Address	Date arrested	Charge
24. Ngo Sin	2421 Ave. Rizal	do	Do.
25. Jose Chua Yong	49 Blumentritt	do	Do.
26. Ong Pong	201 Sylvia	do	Do.
27. Anacleto Borromeo	812 Lavezares	do	Do.
28. Exequiel Cruz	348 Decena, Pasay	do	Do.
29. Corazon P. Cruz	412 Pandacan	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
30. Sy Hoc Chan	744 Dart, Paco	Jan. 15, 1943	Hoarding
31. Felisa Arriola	148 San Anton	do	Profiteering
32. Paula Celestino	519 Madrid	do	Do.
33. Catalina B. Mendoza	525 M. de Santos	do	Profiteering and refusal to sell
34. Juana F. de Leon	541 Burgos, Pasay	Jan. 16, 1943	Profiteering
35. Severina Eluna	1334-A. Oroquieta	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
36. Norberta Francisco	418 M. Clara	do	Profiteering
37. Tan Pat Dee	Mandaluyong	do	Do.
38. Tan Heng	Blumentritt	do	Do.
39. Kho Tai Teng	440 Sto. Cristo	Jan. 18, 1943	Hoarding and profiteering
40. Jose Chu Choc	do	do	Do.
41. Ching Eng	511 Sto. Cristo	Jan. 20, 1943	Profiteering
42. Alejandro Pamilosa	988 Azcarraga	do	Do.
43. Lim Bi	567 Galicia	Jan. 22, 1943	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
44. Josefa de Avilado	15 P. Villa, S. Juan	do	Profiteering
45. Tan An	37 D. Santiago	do	Do.
46. Maria C. Santiago	109 Int. 3 Solis	Jan. 23, 1943	Do.
47. Diosdado P. Mendoza	55 R. A. Rivera	Jan. 24, 1943	Do.
48. Eligio A. del Rosario	1322 O'Donnell	do	Hoarding and unauthorized dealer
49. Tan Pee	190 Rosario	do	Hoarding
50. Ysin Chua	165 Soler	Jan. 25, 1943	Hoarding and unauthorized dealer
51. Gan Boc	1117 Sta. Elena	do	Hoarding
52. Yu King Hong	do	do	Do.
53. Ngo Chu Chai	1002 Comercio	Jan. 26, 1943	Do.
54. Juanito Isaguerre	Caloocan	do	Profiteering
55. Salome B. Esquibias	1708 Herran	do	Do.
56. Ang Tong Ha	42 Rosario	do	Unauthorized dealer
57. Ong Tian	1101 Sta. Elena	do	Hoarding
58. Liu Kian Sian	329 Sto. Cristo	Jan. 26, 1943	Hoarding
59. Gregorio A. Plana	14 Gral. San Luis	do	Profiteering and selling by lots
60. Chao Si	1013 M. de Santos	do	Hoarding and refusal to sell
61. Chuo Ho	103 Manrique	do	Hoarding
62. Antonio M. Reyes	32 Vergara, Manda.	Jan. 27, 1943	Profiteering and failure to place tag and price list
63. Atilano A. Angelia	141 Sanches	do	Hoarding and refusal to sell
64. Wong Sum	432 Herran	do	Profiteering and without license
65. Yap Lin	38 Lamayan	do	Hoarding
66. Felisa de Jesus	450 Dart, Paco	Jan. 28, 1943	Profiteering
67. Gil Santiago	1027 M. de Santos	do	Hoarding
68. Lee Sang	432 Herran	do	Profiteering and without license
69. Co Pong	369 Elcano	do	Hoarding
70. Serafin Rodriguez	1310 Espiritu	Jan. 29, 1943	Profiteering
71. Angeles de Medina	1-B N. Domingo	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
72. Domingo Vytingco	306 Camarines	do	Hoarding
73. Teresa M. Mendoza	843 Asuncion	do	Profiteering
74. Tedorico Medina	1901 O'Donnell	do	Hoarding
75. Lao Lit	651 Ylaya	do	Do.
76. Chua Kong Guan	25 Bayani, Galas, Q. C.	do	Do.
77. Tomas Crisostomo	512 Clavel	do	Do.
78. Co Bi	411 R. Hidalgo	Jan. 31, 1943	Do.
79. Siy To	106 Villalobos	Jan. 30, 1943	Do.
80. Rosario Basco	956 Don Quixote	Jan. 22, 1943	Profiteering

Names	Address	Date arrested	Charge
81. Ang Gui	1104 Leveriza	Feb. 1, 1943.....	Do.
82. Basilio S. Carvajal.....	30 Doroteo Jose	do	Do.
83. Sulpicio T. Abarca ...	108 Guipit	do	Do.
84. Jao Sa	499-A San Andres	Feb. 2, 1943.....	Hoarding and unauthorized dealer
85. Wong Pin	633 T. Alonso	do	Do.
86. Marcelo P. Esobel.....	803 Asuncion	do	Profiteering
87. Jose Siy Chuy.....	616 Camba	do	Hoarding
88. Donato Francisco	P. Burgos, Parañaque	Feb. 3, 1943.....	Profiteering
89. Mariano Villas	252 Magallanes	Feb. 4, 1943.....	Do.
90. Ambrosio Lorenzana.....	1505 Sayson	do	Do.
91. Vy Tong	246 Carvajal	Feb. 3, 1943.....	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
92. Dionisio Pabilona	717 Elcano	Feb. 4, 1943.....	Hoarding
93. Sebastiana Lisin	873 O'Donnell	Feb. 5, 1943.....	Profiteering
94. Maria Spalding	352 M. Earnshaw	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
95. Ambrosio Candelaria ..	1034 P. Leoncio	do	Profiteering
96. Lim Lin	100 Tecson	do	Hoarding and unauthorized dealer
97. Pedro Cariaga	2526 M. Natividad	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
98. Jose Villegas	1253 Arlegui	do	Hoarding
99. Chan Chay <i>alias</i> Ong Tan	39 Mayhaligue	Feb. 6, 1943.....	Hoarding and unauthorized dealer
100. Josefa Cruz	759 Folgueras	do	Refusal to sell
101. Angel Alvaran	815 San Marcelino	do	Hoarding
102. Florencia Sablan	102 Tecson	Feb. 9, 1943.....	Profiteering
103. Gavino Ilagan	505 Pennsylvania	do	Do.
104. Ng Un Suy <i>alias</i> Vicente	509 Misericordia	Feb. 10, 1943.....	Do.
105. Tan Chua	500 T. Talonso	do	Hoarding
106. Margarita Duran	147 Magallanes	do	Profiteering
107. Co Hua	1239 Azcarraga	do	Hoarding
108. Jose Magsalin	685 Trabajo	do	Profiteering and selling by lots
109. Jose Go	806 Elcano	do	Hoarding
110. Filomena Juco	2643 R. Fernandez	Feb. 12, 1943.....	Selling by lots
111. Celedonia S. Estrada....	1033 M. de Santos	do	Hoarding and unauthorized dealer
112. Chiu Ming	419 J. Luna	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
113. David G. Ilao.....	1818 Azcarraga	do	Unauthorized dealer
114. Cornelia Reyes	? Velasquez	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
115. Julian Ordano	1759 Folgueras	do	Do.
116. Florencio Llamas	132 Bustillos	do	Do.
117. Ku Chu <i>alias</i> Chua Ho.	707 Clavel	do	Unauthorized dealer
118. Fenito L. Hernandez....	286 Decena, Pasay	do	Profiteering
119. Andres C. Fajardo.....	115 del Rosario	do	Hoarding
120. Go Cuan	321 Ronquillo	do	Do.
121. Ho Siong	1819 P. Guevarra	Feb. 13, 1943.....	Selling by lots
122. Kao Ceen	613 M. de Santos	do	Hoarding and unauthorized dealer
123. Lao Kim Kao	200 Cabildo	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
124. Marcela Manalang	517 Dimasalang, Maypajo....	Feb. 13, 1943	Profiteering
125. Casimiro A. Anagaran	163-B Libertad, Pasay	do	Hoarding and refusal to sell
126. Dominador N. Nava- rrete	2286 Int. 3 Pas. Padilla, Sampaloc	do	Hoarding
127. Apolonio J. Santos	28 Laong Nasa	Feb. 14, 1943	Profiteering
128. Nestor R. Janer.....	1908 J. Luna Int.	do	Do.
129. Juliana Concepcion	139 Fabie, Paco	Feb. 15, 1943	Do.
130. Bartolome Cagana	158 Singalong	do	Do.
131. Ah Wing	162 Cabildo	do	Do.
132. Tan Niao Su	436 Legarda	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
133. Sui Chin	27 Blumentritt	do	Profiteering
134. Yu Tioc	431 T. Pinpin	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
135. Co Tu @ Kaw Tu.....	239 Libertad, Pasay	do	Do.
136. Chua Co	do	do	Do.
137. Benita Garcia	466 Pavia, Tondo	do	Do.

Names	Address	Date arrested	Charge
138. Hilaria Pansacala	219 Mayhaligue	do	Do.
139. Sea Bu Ti	549 Gandara	do	Do.
140. Wenceslao Barcelona	152 Castano	do	Hoarding
141. Ching Chiu	617 Sto. Cristo	do	Do.
142. Chun Ching Yang	449 Nueva	do	Do.
143. Bonifacio Eduarte	152-B Castano	Feb. 16, 1943	Do.
144. Rafael Manalang	1507 Sayson	do	Do.
145. Marcelina Manuntay	2226 Herran	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
146. Felix Barcelon	1251 Lepanto	do	Do.
147. Juan C. Cruz	430 Herran	do	Profiteering
148. Cornelia de Santos	1128 Sto. Cristo	do	Refusal to sell
149. Juliana Quebral	918 Anak ng Bayan	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
150. Josefa Balmaceda	317 Madrid	do	Sales by wholesale
151. Ching Kao Kay	418-A Mabini, Caloocan	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
152. Ching Chuat	do	do	Do.
153. Yan Sing	221 Espeleta	do	Do.
154. Yang Wang	323 Caballero	do	Do.
155. Samuel Casel	206 J. Luna, Pasay	do	Do.
156. Nicolas Guiao	647 Legarda	do	Do.
157. Felicidad Ortiz	1207 Remedios	Feb. 17, 1943	Do.
158. Daniel C. Cruz	1931 J. Luna	do	Refusal to sell
159. Jacinto A. Mendoza	89 Rubio	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
160. Victorina de Guzman	136 Calderon	do	Profiteering
161. Virginia Bermudez	113 Mercedes	do	Do.
162. Sy Sun (woman)	1200 Rizal Ave.	do	Do.
163. Yee Song	435 Poblete	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
164. Chiu Yao	646 F. Torres	do	Profiteering
165. Sia Chui	507 P. Paterno	do	Unauthorized dealer
166. Ang Siong Gui	1122 R. Regente	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
167. Pedro Cuenca	2454 Oroquieta	do	Do.
168. Yu Bun Chuan	507 Benavides	do	Do.
169. Carmen Libornio	50 Plaza Hugo	Feb. 18, 1943	Refusal to sell
170. Sy Sing	641 Ongpin	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
171. Arsenio B. Carpio	444 Montana, Sampaloc	do	Unauthorized dealer and refusal to sell
172. Tan Tiao Sao	801 San Fernando	do	Hoarding
173. Gan Ho	1017 Lavezares	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
174. Sin Chuy	716 Sto. Cristo	do	Hoarding
175. Valdemar Oleguer	675 Vito Cruz	Feb. 19, 1943	Profiteering
176. Eduardo Marfil	229 Libertad, Pasay	do	Do.
177. Simeon Francisco	7 Pasig Line	do	Hoarding and refusal to sell
178. Chua Pao	580-81 Elcano	do	Hoarding
179. Angela Dayao	279 Oregon	do	Profiteering and refusing to sell
180. Concepcion Abrogina	206 A. Flores	do	Profiteering
181. Kando Ya (Chinese woman)	38 Kusangloob	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
182. Manuel Garcia	1598 Economia	do	Profiteering
183. Brigido Sangco	1015 Dart, Paco	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
184. Antonio Patiarca	44 Aguilar, Obrero	do	Do.
185. Ngo Tiu	158 Anda	do	Do.
186. Florentino Ilagan	2366 Int. J. Luna	do	Profiteering
187. Teofista de Espejo	735 Dapitan	Feb. 18, 1943	Do.
188. Soledad Quintos	57 Mayon, Quezon City	Feb. 20, 1943	Refusal to sell
189. Julian Chan	421 Elcano	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
190. Buenaventura Penery	751 Vito Cruz	do	Profiteering
191. Tan Siong @ Ong Bi.	401 Vito Cruz	do	Profiteering
192. Iluminada Santiago	120 Cuneta	do	Profiteering and refusal to sell
193. Co Liong San	102 Sta. Potenciana	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
194. Liong Ho	646 F. Torres	do	Do.

Names	Address	Date arrested	Charge
195. Dalmacio Florendo	27 Aguila, Ermita	do	Do.
196. Valerio Aquino	1326 Ave. Rizal	do	Do.
197. Ramon L. Franco	518 Dart, Paco	do	Unauthorized dealer
198. Simeon Sinnong	2520 Misericordia	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
199. Leoncio Tan	650 Cavite, Sta. Cruz.....	Jan. 25, 1943	Do.
200. Emiliano Marcelo	2226 Sulu	do	Profiteering
201. Tee Heng Chan	745 Int. Dart	Feb. 22, 1943	Hoarding
202. Gaudencio Santos	26 N. Domingo, S. Juan.....	do	Do.
203. Fortunato Palanca ...	605 Mabini	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
204. Sy Lay	Cor. Tej., Sta. Ana	do	Do.
205. Felix M. Reyes	915 Int. Soler	do	Hoarding and refusal to sell
206. See Keng	631-33 San Marcelino	Feb. 23, 1943	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
207. Leon Zamudio	338 Tennessee	do	Profiteering
208. Lim Ching Pong	698 Azcarraga	do	Profiteering and unauthorized dealer
209. Buenavenutra Eugenio	147 M. Rojas	do	Profiteering

THE NEW BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT

EXECUTIVE ORDER No. 118

CREATING THE BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT

PURSUANT to the authority conferred upon me as Head of the Central Administrative Organization by Order No. 1 in connection with Order No. 3 of the Commander-in-Chief of the Imperial Japanese Forces in the Philippines, and upon the recommendation of the Executive Commission, it is hereby ordered that—

SECTION 1. A Bureau of Employment is hereby created under the administrative supervision and control of the Commissioner of the Interior.

SEC. 2. The Bureau of Employment shall have one Chief and one Assistant Chief, to be known respectively as the Director of Employment and the Assistant Director of Employment.

SEC. 3. The Director of Employment shall have the following specific powers and duties:

(a) To see to the proper enforcement of all laws regulating employment in the Philippines;

(b) To compile, systematize, and submit from time to time reports to the Commissioner of the Interior data relative to wages of laborers, the number of workers in each trade or occupation, skilled or unskilled, employed and unemployed, their place of birth, age, sex, civil status, and moral and mental culture; the estimated number of families of married workers, houses rented by them, and annual rental; property owned by them, if any, and the value of such property; the cost of living; the estimated number of persons dependent on their daily wages; conditions and certainty of payment of wages; and other matters relative to the commercial, industrial, social, educational, moral, spiritual and sanitary condition of the working classes;

(c) To take the proper legal steps to prevent the exposure of the health or lives of laborers,

and to aid and assist by all proper legal means laborers and workers in securing employment and just compensation for their labor;

(d) To devise a systematic method of controlling the movements of laborers to avoid their overcrowding in one or more provinces or cities and depletion in others. For this purpose the Director of Employment shall cooperate with the Director of Agricultural Administration in encouraging migration to sparsely populated regions;

(e) To promote the physical, material, spiritual, social, intellectual and moral improvement of workers and laborers; and

(f) To prescribe, with the approval of the Commissioner of the Interior, such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry into effect the aims and purposes of this Executive Order.

SEC. 4. The provincial governors and city mayors shall enforce the provisions of this Order in their respective provinces and cities.

SEC. 5. There shall be such number of labor administrators and assistant labor administrators in the office of the Director of Employment as the needs of the service may require and funds permit. They shall be appointed by the Chairman of the Executive Commission upon the recommendation of the Commissioner of the Interior. Any such labor administrator or assistant labor administrator may be detailed by the Director of Employment, with the approval of the Commissioner of the Interior, to any one or more provinces or cities where important labor problems exist to assist the provincial governors or city mayors in the performance of their duties in connection with the enforcement of this Order.

SEC. 6. The provincial governor or city mayor, as the case may be, shall keep an up-to-date census of the laborers in his province or city, showing their names, ages, sex, nature or kind of work, salary, whether skilled or unskilled, length of service, tenure of

employment (whether permanent or temporary), and the number of their dependents, and such other data as the Director of Employment may require.

SEC. 7. It shall be the duty of any person, firm or corporation who has under his employ not less than twenty laborers or farm-hands to submit to the provincial governor or city mayor concerned, within one month after the promulgation of this executive order, a list showing the data mentioned in the preceding section.

SEC. 8. The provincial governor or city mayor shall keep a complete record of the movements of laborers in his province or city and for this purpose no laborer or farm-hand shall transfer from one province or city to another without the approval of the governor or city mayor concerned; but no governor or city mayor shall disapprove a request to transfer except for good and sufficient cause: *Provided*, That in case of approval, the governor or city mayor concerned shall provide the laborer or farm-hand with such recommendation or credentials as may be necessary for the employment of said laborer or farm-hand; and *Provided, further*, That the decision of the governor or city mayor denying a request for transfer to another province or city may be appealed to the Director of Employment whose decision shall be final unless revoked by the Commissioner of the Interior.

SEC. 9. Whenever any department, office, branch, subdivision, agency or instrumentality of the Central Administrative Organization and Judicial Courts or any person, firm or corporation is in need of new laborers or farm-hands, or on account of the expansion of his enterprise or in order to replace others, it shall be his duty to secure such laborers or farm-hands through the provincial governor or city mayor of the province or city, and it shall be the duty of such governor or city mayor to supply such laborers or farm-hands from among those who are unemployed and residing within his jurisdiction; but should he be unable to do so he may have recourse to the nearest provinces or cities through their respective governors or city mayors.

In filling demands for laborers or farm-hands made upon him, the governor or city mayor shall be guided by the requirements of the one making the demands and by the personal circumstances of those to be chosen for placement.

tioned in section 7 hereof to report to the provincial governor or city mayor concerned all dismissals and suspensions of laborers and farm-hands in his employ, or whenever they are laid off for any reason, said report to be submitted within three days after such dismissal, suspension or lay off.

SEC. 11. For the purposes of this executive order municipal mayor shall assist their respective provincial governors in the enforcement of this Order. As such, they shall submit to the governor concerned

whenever he requires the names of the unemployed persons in their respective municipalities whom they may desire to recommend for placement, and perform such other duties not repugnant to law or regulation as the governor may require of them.

SEC. 12. The Director of Employment shall have the power to administer oaths in matters connected with the administration of the Bureau of Employment and to take testimony in any investigation conducted in pursuance of the provisions of this executive order.

Any labor administrator or assistant labor administrator shall have power to administer oath and exercise the authority to take evidence which is hereinabove vested in said Director when thereto specifically deputed by the Director of Employment.

SEC. 13. The duties and functions of the Bureau of Public Welfare in connection with the supervision and administration over all matters relating to the employment of the Filipino laborers shall hereafter be assumed and discharged by the Director of Employment.

SEC. 14. The personnel, appropriation, equipment, materials, records and other properties pertaining to the offices or activities which are authorized to be transferred under this Order, or so much thereof as may be considered necessary, shall be merged with the personnel, appropriation, records and properties pertaining to the Bureau of Employment to be used for the same purpose or purposes for which they were originally interested. The transfer of personnel, appropriation, equipment, materials, records and other properties herein authorized will be made by the Commissioner of the Interior with the concurrence of the Auditor General and Director of the Budget.

SEC. 10. It shall be the duty of every employer men-

SEC. 15. Violation of any of the provisions of sections 7, 8, 9 and 10 hereof and of the rules and regulations promulgated by the Director of Employment pursuant to section 3(f) hereof, shall be punished by imprisonment for a period of not less than one month nor more than one year, or by a fine of not less than two hundred pesos nor more than five thousand pesos, or both, in the discretion of the court. If the violation is committed by a firm or corporation, the manager, managing director or person charged with the management of such firm or corporation shall be criminally responsible therefor.

SEC. 16. This Order shall take effect upon its approval by the Commander-in-Chief of the Imperial Japanese Forces.

Done in the City of Manila, Philippines, this 4th day of January, 1943.

(Sgd.) JORGE B. VARGAS

Chairman of the Executive Commission

APPROVED by the Director General of the Japanese Military Administration on January 4, 1943.